

## Foundational human rights principles

- Section I (dignity, universality, equality, participation, and accountability)

## Policing and investigation

- Guideline II.5 (right to life)
  - » Use of force, including extrajudicial executions; prevent, investigate, and prosecute violence perpetrated by non-State actors
- Guideline II.9.ii (right to privacy)

## Arrest and interrogation

- Guideline II.6 (freedom from torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment)
  - » Confession and forced withdrawal from opioids
  - » Evidence retrieval upon arrest
- Guideline II.7 (freedom from arbitrary arrest and detention)
  - » Detention based solely on drug use or dependence
  - » Diversion from prosecution
  - » Pretrial detention
- Guideline II.8 (right to a fair trial)
  - » Right to access legal counsel
- Guidelines III.1.i (children and prevention)
  - » Random drug testing, strip searches, sniffer dog

## Trial and due process

- Guideline II.8 (right to a fair trial)
  - » Military courts, specialty courts, and access to legal counsel
- Guideline III.1.2 (interventions for children who use drugs)
- Guideline III.2.2 (women, drug-related offences, and dependence on illicit economies)
  - » Diversion from criminal justice system

## Sentencing

- Guideline II.5 (right to life)
  - » Death penalty
- Guidelines II.6 (freedom from torture and other cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment or punishment)
  - » Corporal punishment
- Guideline II.7 (freedom from arbitrary arrest and detention)
  - » Non-custodial, alternative measures
- Guideline III.1.2 (interventions for children who use drugs)
  - » Decriminalisation of minors for drug use or drug possession for personal use
  - » Adherence to international juvenile justice standards
- Guideline III.2.2 (women, drug-related offences, and dependence on illicit economies)
  - » Mitigating factors in sentencing (caretaking responsibilities, lack of criminal history, level of severity of crime)
  - » Transfer of non-resident foreign-national women prisoners

## Prison conditions

- Guideline II.6 (freedom from torture and other cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment or punishment)
  - » Access to health care equivalent to that available in the community
- Section III.3 (persons deprived of liberty)
  - » Adherence to international standards on persons deprived of liberty
  - » Principle of equivalence for prison health care
- Guideline III.2.2 (women, drug-related offences, and dependence on illicit economies)
  - » Adherence to international standards on women deprived of liberty
- Guideline III.3.ii
  - » Adherence to international standards for children deprived of liberty

## Post-prison and transition

- Guideline II.5.vi (right to life)
  - » Access to harm reduction services to protect life upon exit from incarceration
- Guideline III.3 (persons deprived of liberty)
  - » Access to harm reduction, drug treatment services, and essential medicines in detention and on entry, exit, and transfers between institutions

## Extradition

- Guideline II.5 (right to life)
- Guideline II.6 (freedom from torture and other cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment or punishment)
- Guideline II.8 (right to a fair trial)
  - » Death penalty, torture, fair trial in requesting state

## Legal and policy frameworks

- Guideline II.1 (right to health)
- Guideline II.9 (right to privacy)
- Guideline II.10 (freedom of thought, conscience, and religion)
- Guideline III.1.2 (interventions for children who use drugs)
- Guideline III.4.4 (indigenous peoples' right to traditional medicines and health practices)
  - » Decriminalisation of personal use, possession, and cultivation
- Guideline II.12 (freedom of opinion, expression, and information)
  - » Seek, receive, and impart accurate, objective information about drugs and drug policy
- Guideline II.13 (freedom of association and peaceful assembly)
  - » Association and peaceful assembly to express views and advocate regarding drug laws, policies, practices, and related reforms
  - » Form and join organisations advocating on drug laws, policies, practices
  - » Receipt of financial support from domestic, foreign, and international sources
- Guideline IV.3 (international cooperation)
  - » Standards for provision of financial and technical assistance for judicial and law enforcement cooperation and for demand reduction efforts

## Implementation

- Section IV (data collection, human rights review and budget analysis, and international assistance)